EAGHC - 14th Annual Meeting



Rosendaelsche GC – Sept. 16, 17 / Bleijnenbeek Sept. 18, 2019 **"The Impregnable Quadrilateral"** Daniel Quanz, German Sport University Cologne







"The Impregnable Quadrilateral " – The History of Majors and the Grand Slam of Golf

 Based on an article for "Golf Journal"
 Question: How was the idea of a "Grand Slam of Golf" developed and why became those four tourneys the "majors"?









• Majors Today • British Open (1860) • US Open (1895) • PGA Championship (1916) • Masters (1934) • Major Tournaments Beginning 20th Century • British Open, US Open, British Amateur, US Amateur No clear distinction between major and minor tournaments o e.g. Canadian Open ○ e.g. Baden-Baden "German" Open 1911-12







No concept of a "Grand Slam"

 Only amateurs could compete in all four important tournaments

- Pros were better golfers
 - Between 1898 and 1923 only two amateurs won the US Open
 - \circ No amateurs won the British Open in that period
 - That changed with...







... Bobby Jones 0 1902-1971









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Jones announced he was going to win British Amateur, British Open, US Amateur and US Open
In 1930, he did it!
International Press celebrated him
Master of the World!
The Impregnable Quadrilateral!











…and also "The Grand Slam"

• He was said to have won all "major tournaments"

\odot Jones ended his career

- Again, no competetive amateur
- 1934: W.Lawson Little, jr. "Little Slam"
- o 1934-1959: Pro-Golf, no clear concept of major tournaments again
- Jack Nicklaus considered his US Amateur win "Major Titles"









o 1960: Arnold Palmer

 Arnold Palmer compares winning British Open, US Open, PGA Championship and Masters to Bobby Jones' Grand Slam



Die beiden letzten Sieger in der Masters. Links Arnold Palmer und rechts der Vorjahressieger Art Wall jr.







 Public recognizes the four tournaments as "Majors" and possibly winning them as "The Grand Slam"
 Pro Golf recognizes this with better qualification conditions
 1979-2014: PGA Grand Slam of Golf

 "The Grand Slam" has not been done again









Thank you for your attention



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